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Carbon to Value - Polyols

Keith Wiggins, CEO Econic Technologies Ltd

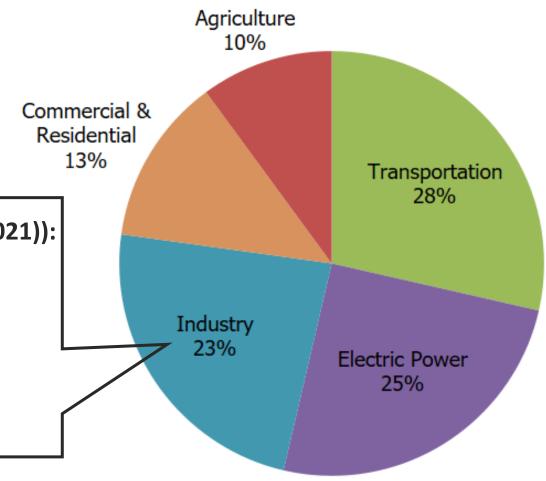


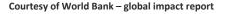
MANUFACTURING: LARGE GLOBAL GHG CONTRIBUTOR AND 54% OF THE WORLD'S ENERGY USAGE.

Global Carbon Emission 2021: 36.8Bn Tonnes, by sector:

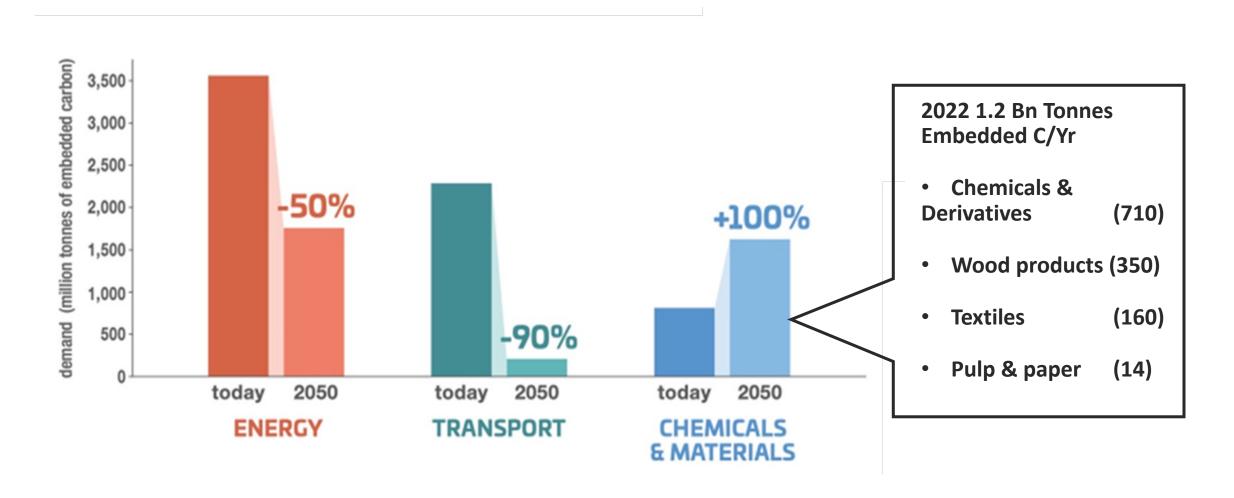
Top 3 GHG contributors (Bn Tonnes (2021)):

- 1. Steel (2.6)
- 2. Cement (2.3)
- 3. Chemicals & Materials (1.2)





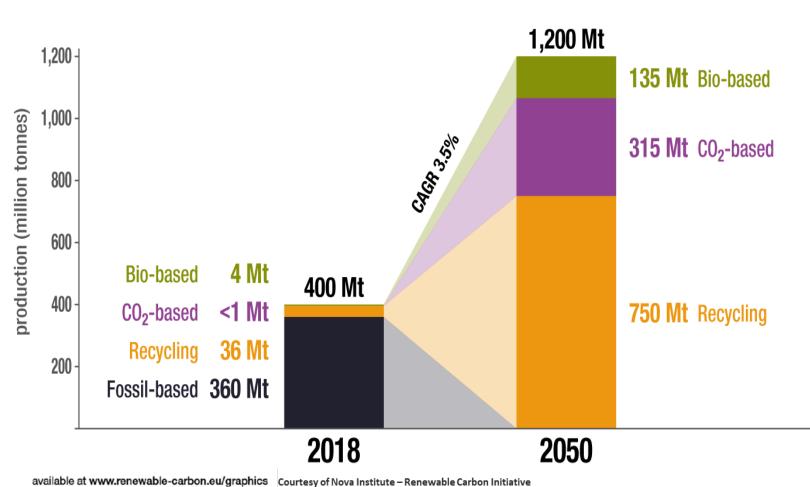
EMISSION REDUCTION IS UNDERWAY – DEFOSSILIZATION WILL FOLLOW





RENEWABLE CARBON INITIATIVE

Global Chemicals Production and predicted Carbon Feedstocks 2050

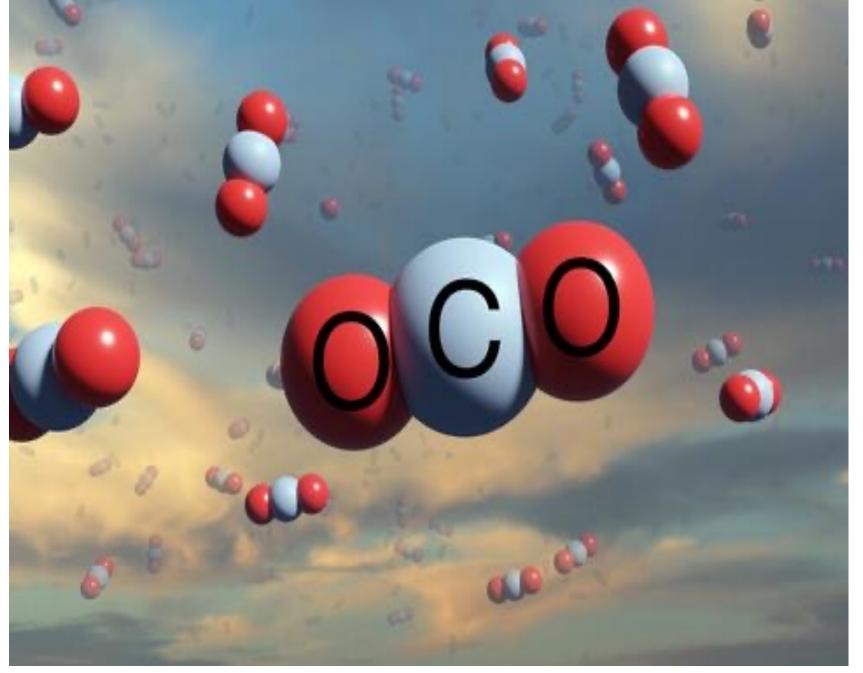












Carbon dioxide is a very stable molecule, and accordingly, energy must generally be supplied to drive the desired transformation. High temperatures, extremely reactive reagents, electricity, or the energy from photons may be exploited to carry out carbon dioxide reactions

....Unknown



Carbon Capture = **f**

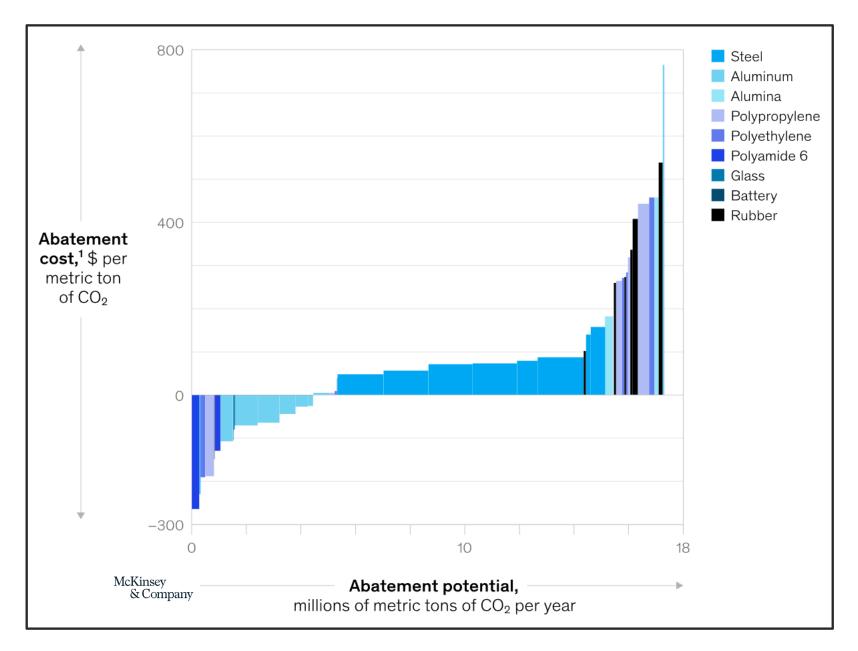
- (ESG)
- (legislation)

'necessary' cost. Subsidy dependent

Carbon to Value =

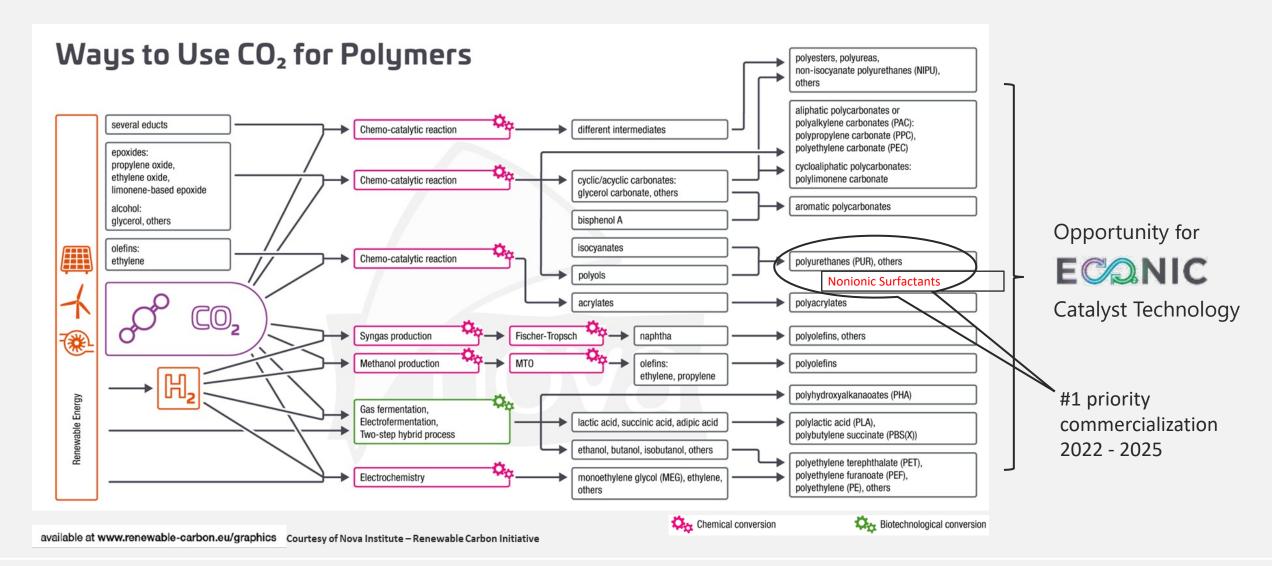
- (price of end product)
- (cost or raw materials)
- (processing cost)
- (supply chain)

Transforming costly waste into value creating products





WIDE POTENTIAL FOR CO2 USE IN POLYMERS



COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

ECONIC's propriety catalyst system and process works at existing manufacturing process conditions, is retrofittable at low capital cost, and brings product and process upgrade opportunities vs competition.

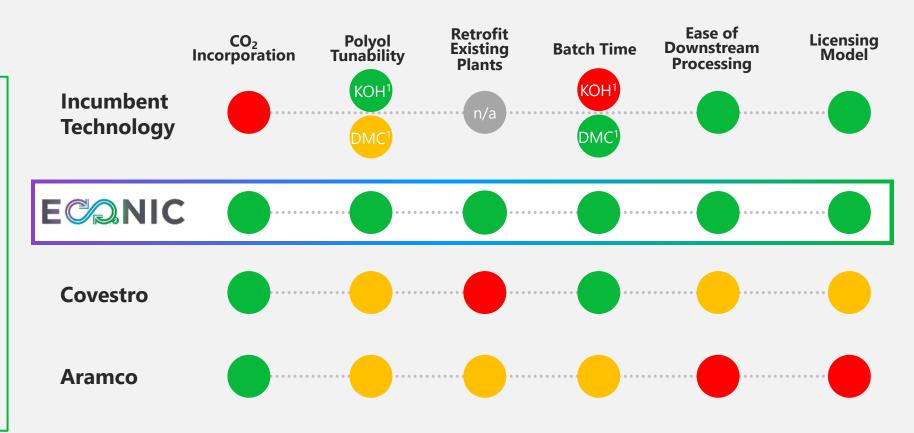
Market Update:

Covestro

- Capex
- Product Limited
- Challenged to expand capacity

Aramco

- Poor performing products
- Appears no longer strategic



¹ KOH represents ~80% of relevant (polyether) polyol market share, balance is DMC



ECONIC TECHNOLOGIES

Vision: redeem CO₂ - redefining the make-up of essential products, for good



Purpose: create value from renewable carbon, by enabling customers to sustainably produce high performance products using CO₂



Overview

- Founded 2011. Imperial College London
- HQ Macclesfirld UK 2015
- Pilot plant: Runcorn UK 2018
- 60+ patents (granted)

Current Lead Investors

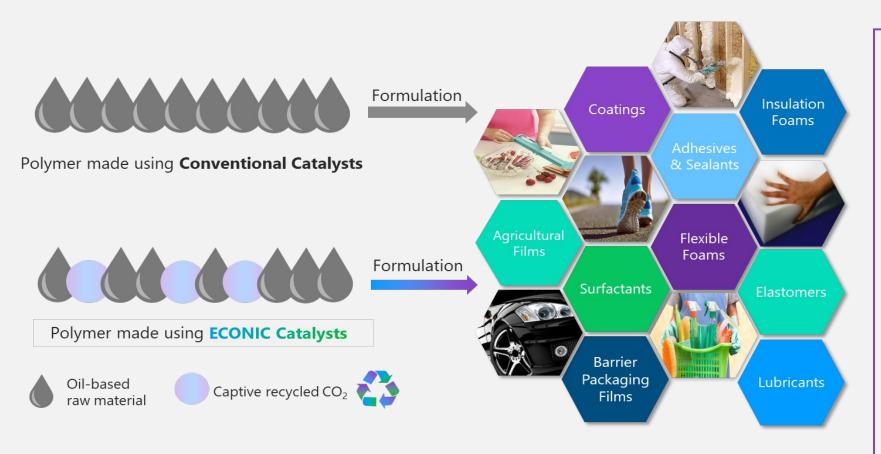
• 28 People





ECONIC'S CATALYST SOLUTION

Cost effective recycling of abundant waste CO₂ as a raw material for polymer manufacture, replacing expensive fossil oil-based feedstocks, and supplementing bio-based feedstocks.



-Market size

Polyols for Polyurethane & **Surfactants** market (combined)

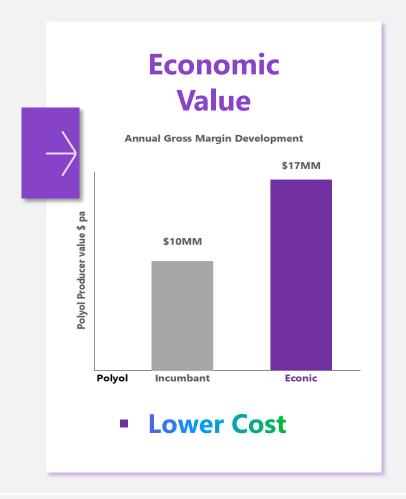
- Est. Market size (vol):22MM Tonnes pa (2020)
- Est. Market size (Rev.): \$45Bn pa (2020)
- CAGR: 3.6% pa (2018-2025)

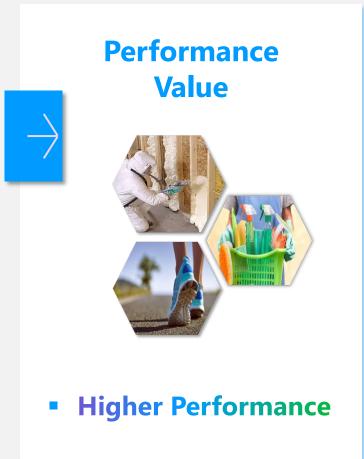
(source: combination of market reports and internal data)



TRIPLE BOTTOM LINE!

Disruptive CO₂ technology adds value throughout the supply chain, using existing infrastructure to make higher performing products, at lower cost, with sustainable environmental impact









Carbon Reduction



THE TIME IS RIGHT

Utilizing CO₂ as a renewable carbon source will add value and sustainability to the polyurethane & surfactants industries – reducing carbon footprint and cost, while improving performance & circularity



www.kao.com/global/en/sustainability/





TURNING CO2 INTO ENDLESS POTENTIAL

Thank You

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